Visual diagram of the review process. The process starts with pre-submission, moving on to pre-review. Pre-review can either go through a clarification request, then back through pre-review or move directly on to IRB review. IRB review can either go through a clarification request, then back through IRB review, or move on to post-review. Post-review can either go through a modification requirement, then back through post-review or move on to review completion.